# **RCGP** Curriculum

# Supercondensed Curriculum Guide

# **MATERNITY AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

## Role of the GP

- Preconception advice and health optimisation
- Multidisciplinary working with midwifes and secondary care
- Provision of postnatal care
- Management of medical and psychological problems during and after pregnancy
- Care of women affected by pregnancy loss and infertility.

# Knowledge and Skills Self-Assessment Guide

#### Symptoms and Signs

- Normal pregnancy symptoms
- Abnormal pregnancy symptoms and signs including bleeding, nausea and vomiting, pain, symptoms of pre-eclampsia or venous thromboembolic disease, pre-term labour, reduced fetal movements, abnormal abdominal palpation
- Symptoms suggestive of exacerbation of pre-existent medical conditions in pregnancy
- Perinatal mental health symptoms
- Postnatal symptoms including bleeding and breastfeeding problems.

## Knowledge and Skills Self-Assessment Guide

**Common and Important Conditions** 

- Perinatal mental illness
- Pre-conception care and advice
- Pregnancy with social complications including safeguarding concerns
- Prescribing pre and perinatally
- Antenatal care
  - Routine antenatal care including screening
  - Pregnancies complicated by pre-existing medical conditions
  - Antenatal complications including:
    - Bleeding, pain, early pregnancy loss
    - Congenital abnormalities
    - Growth problems
    - Haematological problems
    - Infections during pregnancy maternal and fetal
    - Intrauterine death and stillbirth
    - Malpresentation
    - Metabolic problems in pregnancy
    - Hypertension in pregnancy including pre-eclampsia and eclampsia
    - Reduced fetal movements.

# **MATERNITY AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

# Knowledge and Skills Self-Assessment Guide

## Common and Important Conditions (Continued)

- Delivery understanding of (but not the ability to provide) intrapartum care
- Postnatal care
  - Normal postnatal care. Including neonatal check and maternal six-week 8-week check
  - Infant feeding including breastfeeding
  - o Common postnatal problems including problems with breastfeeding
  - Postnatal contraception.

# Knowledge and Skills Self-Assessment Guide

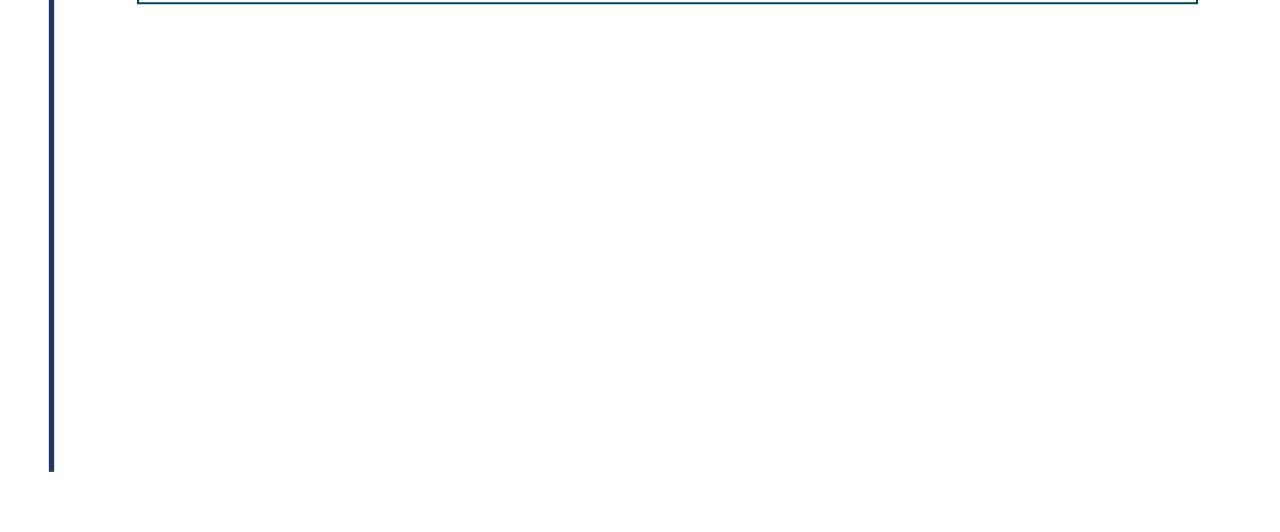
#### **Examinations and Procedures**

• Antenatal examination including assessment of maternal blood pressure and urinalysis and fetal size and heart rate.

# Knowledge and Skills Self-Assessment Guide

#### **Investigations**

- Pregnancy investigations, including:
  - Laboratory tests to evaluate gestational diabetes, obstetric cholestasis, and pre-eclampsia
  - Screening and prenatal diagnosis for congenital abnormalities
  - Tests for infection including asymptomatic bacteriuria, HIV, syphilis.
  - o Ultrasound for dating, growth, and fetal well-being
- Primary care investigation of male and female subfertility.



# **MATERNITY AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

	How this	might be	tested in	MRCGP
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- Diagnosis and management of common symptoms in pregnancy
- Primary care investigations for failure to conceive
- Routine antenatal screening tests.

## SCA

- Woman in early pregnancy requests an abortion.
- Woman in a stable same-sex relationship requests referral to the assisted conception clinic
- Woman who is 10 days postnatal attends with flu-like symptoms and a painful breast.



### **WPBA**



- Case-based Discussion (CbD) about a woman who is Hepatitis B positive on routine antenatal testing and her husband is her only sexual partner
- Learning log on a couple who have had a recent stillbirth
- Clinical Examination and Procedural Skills (CEPS) examination of a pregnant woman in the 3<sup>rd</sup> trimester of pregnancy.



# **LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES (Examples)**

# **Core Content**

#### Communication and Consultation

- Building relationships with women and their partners before and during pregnancy
- Sensitively exploring issues of domestic violence during pregnancy
- Safeguarding during pregnancy

#### Normal and Abnormal

 Awareness of what is normal and abnormal during pregnancy

#### Prescribing

Prescribing in pregnancy and preconception

#### Co-morbidity

- Management of pre-existing long term conditions (e.g., thyroid problems) during pregnancy, including referral where indicated
- Diagnosis and management of newly arising medical conditions during pregnancy (e.g., gestational diabetes, pre-eclampsia, anxiety and depression)

#### • Medico-legal/ Ethics

- Termination of pregnancy
- o Prenatal diagnosis
- Maternity rights and benefits
- Strategies to reduce unwanted pregnancies
- $\circ$   $\,$  Safeguarding during pregnancy.

#### **Primary Care**



## Acute Care



- Acute pregnancy problems (e.g., hyperemesis gravidarum)
- Complications of fertility treatment (e.g., ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome)
- Early pregnancy advice services (e.g., suspected miscarriage).

### **Multidisciplinary Team**

- Community midwife
- Health visitor
- Safeguarding teams.





- Investigation of subfertility
- Preconception advice and family planning.

#### Community

- Community midwife clinics
- Mental health team
- Antenatal/ postnatal parent and baby groups.

# **Other Specialties**

- Outpatient obstetric and gynaecology clinics
- Early pregnancy assessment units
- Maternity assessment units
- Specialist perinatal mental health teams
- Other specialists managing chronic or newly arising conditions during pregnancy (e.g., endocrinology, respiratory).